## ALQ15 Dual Output Open-Frame DC-DC Converter Module Industry Standard 1⁄4 Brick: 36V-75V Input / 60W Output Power

The ALQ15 series is Astec's latest dual output; high-density converter offering that comes in an industry standard $1 / 4$ brick open-frame package. With its independently controlled output rails, the module effectively minimizes cross regulation, which has been an issue to most dual converters available in the market. The ALQ15 series has been designed to deliver 60W of clean, well-regulated, low noise DC power for today's demanding loads at respectable efficiency levels: $3.3 \mathrm{~V}-2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ combination @ $87.5 \%$ ( 60 W output power). Output combinations currently available are $5.0 \mathrm{~V} / 3.3 \mathrm{~V}-3.3 \mathrm{~V} / 2.5 \mathrm{~V}-3.3 \mathrm{~V} / 1.8 \mathrm{~V}-$ $2.5 \mathrm{~V} / 1.5 \mathrm{~V}$, with each output rail able to deliver $15 \mathrm{~A} \max (5 \mathrm{~V} @ 12 \mathrm{~A})$. The module comes with standard feature sets such as output enable with positive or negative options; output voltage-adjust; over current, over voltage and over temperature protection. In addition, it is also being offered at both $5 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{std})$ and 3.7 mm pin lengths.


## Special Features

- Tight Regulation
- Low Ripple and Noise at $<30 \mathrm{~m} V_{\text {PK-PK }}$
- Industry Standard $1 / 4$ Brick Footprint
- Positive and Negative Enable Options
- Regulation to Zero Load
- High Capacitive Load Start-up
- Fixed Switching Frequency
- Output Trim
- Input Under-Voltage Lockout
- Basic Insulation


## Environmental Specifications

- $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ Operating Temperature
- $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $\mathbf{1 2 5}^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ Storage Temperature
- Designed for > $\mathbf{1}$ million hours MTBF


## Electrical Parameters

Input

| Input Range | 36-75 VDC |
| :---: | :---: |
| Input Surge | $100 \mathrm{~V} / 100 \mathrm{~ms}$ |
| Efficiency | 5.0V/3.3V @ 89.5\% (Typ at 60W) |
|  | 3.3V/2.5V @ 87.7\% |
|  | 3.3V/1.8V @ 86.5\% |
|  | 2.5V/1.5V @ 84.0\% |

## Control

Enable
TTL compatible
(Positive and Negative Enable Options)

## Output

Load Current $\quad 15 \mathrm{~A}$ max per channel ( 60 W max) 5V @ 12A max
Line/Load Regulation < $1 \% \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ (Typ)
Ripple and Noise $\quad 30 \mathrm{mV} \mathbf{V}_{\text {PK-PK }}$
Output Voltage
Adjust Range
$\pm \mathbf{1 0 \%}$ Vo
Transient Response
$3 \% \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ deviation max (3.3V)
$50 \%$ to $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ Load Change
$220 \mu \mathrm{sec}$ typical settling time
(for 3.3V)
Over Current
Protection $\quad 130 \% I_{0, \text { max }}$ typical

## Safety

UL + cUL 60950, Recognized
EN60950 through TUV-PS
CB Report

Technical Reference Notes

## ALO15 SERIES

| MODEL NAME | CONSTRUCTION | $\mathbf{V}_{\text {OUT }} / \mathbf{I}_{\text {OUT }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALQ15AF48 | Open Frame | $5.0 \mathrm{~V}-12 \mathrm{~A} / 3.3 \mathrm{~V}-15 \mathrm{~A}$ |
| ALQ15FG48 | Open Frame | $3.3 \mathrm{~V}-15 \mathrm{~A} / 2.5 \mathrm{~V}-15 \mathrm{~A}$ |
| ALQ15FG48N-6D* | Open Frame | $3.3 \mathrm{~V}-15 \mathrm{~A} / 2.5 \mathrm{~V}-15 \mathrm{~A}$ |
| ALQ15FY48 | Open Frame | $3.3 \mathrm{~V}-15 \mathrm{~A} / 1.8 \mathrm{~V}-15 \mathrm{~A}$ |
| ALQ15GM48 | Open Frame | $2.5 \mathrm{~V}-15 \mathrm{~A} / 1.5 \mathrm{~V}-15 \mathrm{~A}$ |

OPTIONS:
Negative Enable:
Positive Enable:
3.7 mm (nominal) Pin Length:

SUFFIX
"N"
No suffix
"-6"

* Check Part Numbering Scheme on Table 2 and the corresponding external trim function on Table 1-D

Technical Reference Notes
ALQ15XX48X Series
(Open Frame Dual Output Quarter Brick)

## Electrical Specifications

STANDARD TEST CONDITION on a single module unless otherwise specified.

| TA: |  | $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (Ambient Air) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $+\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}:$ | PIN 1 | $48 \mathrm{~V} \pm 2 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| ENABLE: | PIN 2 | Open (Positive Enable) |
| $-\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}:$ | PIN 3 | Return Pin for +VIN |
| $+\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT2 }}:$ | PIN 4 | Connect to Load 2 |
| $-\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}:$ | PIN 5 | Return Pin for Load 1 \& 2 |
| TRIM: | PIN 6 | Open |
| $+\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT1 }}:$ | PIN 7 | Connect to Load 1 |
| Airflow | Refer to the appropriate derating curve |  |

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the converter. Functional operation of the device is converter is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational section of the specs. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended period can adversely affect device reliability.

| Parameter | Device | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input Voltage: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Continuous | All | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ | 0 | - | 75 | Vdc |
| Transient(100ms) : | All | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN, trans }}$ | 0 | - | 100 | Vdc |
| Operating Ambient Temperature ${ }^{1}$ | All | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {A }}$ | -40 | - | +85 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature | All | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {STG }}$ | -55 | - | 125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Operating Humidity | All | - | - | - | 85 | \% |
| I/O Isolation | All | - | 1500 | - | - | Vdc |
| Maximum Enable Voltage | All |  |  |  | 25 | Vdc |

NOTE: 1. Power Derating applies. Refer to Figures 15 to 18.

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## Electrical Specifications (continued)

## INPUT SPECIFICATION

| Parameter | Device | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Input Voltage | All | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}$ | 36 | 48 | 75 | $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DC}}$ |
| Maximum Input Current ${ }^{2}$ | AF | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{IN}, \max }$ | - | - | 2.20 | A |
| Conditions: $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=$ between 0 to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}, \min }$ | FG |  |  |  | 2.20 |  |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}}=\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}, \max } ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | FY |  |  |  | 2.20 |  |
|  | GM |  |  | 2.27 |  |  |
| Input Reflected Ripple Current ${ }^{3}$ | All | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{II}} / \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{I} 2}$ | - | 10 | 20 | mA $_{\text {PK-PK }}$ |
| Conditions: $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}}=\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}, \max } ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Standing Loss |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Condition: $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}, \text { nom }} ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | All | - | - | - | 3.0 | W |

NOTE: 2. The power module is not internally fused. An input line fuse (e.g. Littelfuse Type 312003. 3A, 250V) is recommended.
3. See Figure 1 for Input Reflected Ripple Current Test Setup.

## OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS

| Parameter | Device | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Voltage Setpoint } \\ & \text { Conditions: } \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}, \text { nom }} ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ; \\ & \qquad \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 1}: \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max } ; \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}}=60 \mathrm{~W} \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O} 2}: \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max } ; \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}}=60 \mathrm{~W} \end{aligned}$ | AF | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 1} / \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ | 4.93 / 3.25 | $5.00 / 3.30$ | $5.08 / 3.35$ | Vdc |
|  | FG | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 1} / \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ | 3.25 / 2.46 | 3.30 / 2.50 | $3.35 / 2.54$ |  |
|  | FY | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 1} / \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ | 3.25 / 1.76 | $3.30 / 1.80$ | $3.35 / 1.84$ |  |
|  | GM | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 1} / \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ | 2.46 / 1.47 | 2.50 / 1.50 | 2.54 / 1.53 |  |
| Load Current | 5.0 V | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1} / \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ | 0 | - | 12.0 | A |
|  | 3.3 V | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1} / \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ | 0 | - | 15.0 |  |
|  | 2.5 V | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1} / \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ | 0 | - | 15.0 |  |
|  | 1.8 V | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1} / \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ | 0 | - | 15.0 |  |
|  | 1.5 V | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1} / \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ | 0 | - | 15.0 |  |
| Combined Output Power$\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}}=\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O} 1}+\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ | AF | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | - | - | 60 | W |
|  | FG | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | - | - | 60 |  |
|  | FY | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | - | - | 60 |  |
|  | GM | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | - | - | 60 |  |
| Line Regulation: | 5.0 V |  | - | 0.06 | 0.15 | \%Vo |
| Conditions: $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN, min }}$ to $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN, max }}$; | 3.3 V |  | - | 0.03 | 0.10 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max }, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \min }$ | 2.5 V |  | - | 0.03 | 0.10 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN, min }}$ to $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN, max }}$; | 1.8 V |  | - | 0.03 | 0.10 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \min }, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max }$ | 1.5 V |  | - | 0.03 | 0.10 |  |

Technical Reference Notes ALQ15XX48X Series (Open Frame Dual Output Quarter Brick)

## Electrical Specifications (continued)

OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS

| Parameter | Device | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Load Regulation ${ }^{4}$ | 5.0 V |  | - | 0.06 | 0.40 | \%Vo |
| Conditions: $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=1 \mathrm{~A}$ to $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max }$; | 3.3 V |  | - | 0.12 | 0.60 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN, nom }}$ | 2.5 V |  | - | 0.20 | 0.70 |  |
|  | 1.8 V |  | - | 0.26 | 0.90 |  |
|  | 1.5 V |  | - | 0.33 | 1.00 |  |
| Cross Regulation ${ }^{4}$ | All |  | - | - | 0.20 | \%Vo |
| Conditions: $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}, \mathrm{nom}}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max }$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Temperature |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} \text { Conditions: } & \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \text { to }+65^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ; \\ & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}, \text { nom }} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max } \end{aligned}$ | All |  | - | - | 1.50 | \%Vo |
| Output Ripple and Noise: | 5.0 |  | - | 12 | 25 | $m V_{\text {PK-PK }}$ |
| Peak-to-Peak ${ }^{5}$ | 3.3 |  | - | 12 | 25 |  |
| Conditions: $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max } ; \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN, nom }}$; | 2.5 |  | - | 12 | 25 |  |
| $\mathrm{BW}=20 \mathrm{MHz}$; | 1.8 |  | - | 18 | 30 |  |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 1.5 |  | - | 18 | 30 |  |
| External Load Capacitance ${ }^{6}$ | All |  | - | - | 10000 | $\mu \mathrm{F}$ |
| Over Current Limit Inception <br> Conditions: $\mathrm{Vo}=90 \% \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{Onom}}$; | All |  | 16.5 | - | 25 | A |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \min ;}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}, \mathrm{nom}}$ <br> Characteristics: Hiccup mode, auto-recovery | 5.0 V | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \mathrm{OCP}}$ | 13.2 | - | 22 |  |
| Output Short Circuit |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} \text { Conditions: } & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}, \text { nom }} ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}=0 \mathrm{~A} \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | All | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{OPK}}$ <br> I ORMS | - | - | $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\mathrm{A}_{\mathrm{PK}}$ <br> $\mathrm{A}_{\text {RMS }}$ |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {ODC }}$ |  |  | 1 | A |
|  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {INS }}$ |  |  | 150 | mA |
| Efficiency | AF | $\eta$ | 89.0 | 89.5 | 90.5 | \% |
| Conditions: $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN,nom }} ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | FG | $\eta$ | 87.0 | 87.7 | 88.5 |  |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}}=\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}, \text { max }}$, balanced | FY | $\eta$ | 86.0 | 86.5 | 87.5 |  |
| current loading | GM | $\eta$ | 83.0 | 84.0 | 85.0 |  |
| Switching Frequency <br> Note: Can be determined from output ripple waveform | All | - | - | 300 | 375 | KHz |

NOTE: 4. Channel under test shall follow the specified conditions while the other channel is set to min load, 0A.
5. Channel under test shall be set to full load with the other channel set to $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \min }$ - See Fig 2 for the recommended output ripple and noise test setup.
6. Refer to YSC plots on Fig 19 and 20 to determine loop stability at various output load impedance.

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## Electrical Specifications (continued)

OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS

| Parameter | Device | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} \text { Conditions: } & \Delta \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}} / \Delta \mathrm{t}=0.15 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s} ; \\ & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}, \mathrm{nom}} ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Peak Voltage Deviation | 5.0 V | - | - | 0.8 | 2.0 | \%Vo |
| Load Change: $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}}=50 \%$ to $75 \%$ or $75 \%$ to $50 \% \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max }$ | 3.3 V | - | - | 1.3 | 3.0 |  |
|  | 2.5 V | - | - | 1.6 | 3.0 |  |
|  | 1.8 V | - | - | 2.3 | 5.0 |  |
|  | 1.5 V | - | - | 2.8 | 5.0 |  |
| Transient Settling Time | 5.0 V | - | - | 360 | 500 | $\mu \mathrm{sec}$ |
| Note: $\mathrm{V}_{\text {O,nom }}(\mathrm{ref}$. | 3.3 V | - | - | 220 | 500 |  |
| (from ref. to $0.1 \Delta \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{PK}}$ ) | 2.5 V | - | - | 210 | 500 |  |
|  | 1.8 V | - | - | 145 | 300 |  |
|  | 1.5 V | - | - | 136 | 300 |  |
| Turn-On Time | AF | - | - | 21 | 30 | msec |
| $\begin{aligned} \text { Conditions: } & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}, \min ;} \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max }, \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \min } ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ \text { Note: } & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 1} \text { within } 1 \% \end{aligned}$ | FG | - | - | 16 | 30 |  |
|  | FY | - | - | 16 | 30 |  |
|  | GM | - | - | 14 | 30 |  |
| Output Voltage Overshoot | 5.0 V | - | - | 0 | 1 | $\% \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |
| $\text { Conditions: } \begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}, \mathrm{nom}} ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ; \\ & \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O}}=0 \mathrm{~W} \end{aligned}$ | 3.3 V | - | - | 0 | 1 |  |
|  | 2.5 V | - | - | 1 | 2 |  |
|  | 1.8 V | - | - | 2 | 4 |  |
|  | 1.5 V | - | - | 3 | 4 |  |

NOTE: 7. Dynamic response tested with 10uF-aluminum and 1 uF -tantalum capacitors across the load.

## FEATURE SPECIFICATION

| Parameter | Device | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Undervoltage Lockout |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Turn-on Point | All | - | - | 35.0 | 36.0 | V |
| Turn-off Point | All | - | 32 | 34.0 | - | V |
| Output Voltage Adjustment Range | All | - | 90 | - | 110 | $\% \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ |
| Conditions: $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}, \text { nom }} ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 1}: \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max }, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \min }$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O} 2:} \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \min } ; \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O}, \max }$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Note: Tolerance $= \pm 1 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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## Electrical Specifications (continued)

## FEATURE SPECIFICATION

| Parameter | Device | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Enable Pin Voltage |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| POSITIVE LOGIC | w/o N - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Logic Low: Module OFF | Suffix | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {Enable }}$ | 0 | - | 2.2 | V |
| Logic High: Module ON |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {Enable }}$ | 1.5 | - | 5.0 | V |
| NEGATIVE LOGIC | N- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Logic Low: Module ON | Suffix | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {Enable }}$ | 0 | - | 2.2 | V |
| Logic High: Module OFF |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {Enable }}$ | 1.5 | - | 5.0 | V |
| Enable Pin Current |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Logic Low | All | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Enable }}$ | - | - | 1.0 | mA |
| Logic High: $\left(\mathrm{I}_{\text {LKG }}\right.$ at $\left.\mathrm{V}_{\text {ENable }}=5 \mathrm{~V}\right)$ | All | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {ENable }}$ | - | - | 50 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| Module Output Voltage |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| at Logic High (Negative Enable) | Suffix | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | - | - | 1.2 | V |
| at Logic Low (Positive Enable) | w/o NSuffix | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ | - | - | 1.2 | V |
| Output Over Voltage Clamp | 5.0 V | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {O,CLAMP }}$ | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | V |
| Conditions: $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN,nom }} ; \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 3.3 V | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {O,Clamp }}$ | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | V |
| Characteristics: Hiccup mode; | 2.5 V | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {O,Clamp }}$ | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | V |
| auto-tracking wrt Vout | 1.8 V | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {O,Clamp }}$ | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | V |
| trim | 1.5 V | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}, \mathrm{ClAMP}}$ | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | V |
| Over-Temperature Shutdown <br> Note: 1. $\mathrm{T}_{\text {comp }(\max )}<140^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ <br> 2. Measured in the vicinity of pin 3 and R29 | All | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{B}}$ | 110 | 115 | 120 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

## ISOLATION SPECIFICATION

| Parameter | Device | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Isolation Capacitance | All | - | - | 680 | - | pF |
| Isolation Resistance | All | - | 10 | - | - | $\mathrm{M} \Omega$ |

Technical Reference Notes
ALQ15XX48X Series (Open Frame Dual Output Quarter Brick)

## SAFETY APPROVAL

The ALQ15 series have been certified through:

- UL + cUL 60950, Third Edition - Recognized
- EN 60950 through TUV-PS
- CB Report
- Basic Insulation


Figure 1. Input Reflected Ripple Current Measurement Setup.


Note: Use a $1 \mu \mathrm{~F} 50 \mathrm{~V}$ X7R ceramic capacitor and a $10 \mu \mathrm{~F} 25 \mathrm{~V}$ tantalum cap. Scope measurement should be made using a BNC probe socket positioned about 76 mm ( 3 in .) away from the module's output terminals. The ext. capacitors should be placed between the BNC socket and the module's output terminals, with a minimum distance of 51 mm (2in.) from the latter.

Figure 2. Peak to Peak Output Noise Measurement Setup.

## Basic Operation and Features

## INPUT UNDER VOLTAGE LOCKOUT

To prevent any instability to the converter that may affect and consequently damage the end system, the ALQ15 series have been designed to turn-on once $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}$ is in the voltage range of 35-36 VDC. Likewise, it has also been programmed to turn-off when $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ drops down to 32-34 VDC.

## OUTPUT VOLTAGE ADJUST/TRIM

The converter comes with a TRIM pin (PIN 6), which is used to adjust both outputs simultaneously by as much as $90 \%$ to $110 \%$ of its set point. This is achieved by connecting an external resistor as described below.

To INCREASE the output voltages, external $\mathrm{R}_{\text {TRIm-up }}$ resistor should be connected between TRIM PIN (Pin6) and RTN PIN (Pin 5). Please refer to Figure 3 for the resistor configuration and Table 1 for the required resistor values in attaining the desired output adjustment

To DECREASE the output voltages, external $\mathrm{R}_{\text {TRIM-DOwn }}$ resistor should be connected between TRIM PIN (Pin 6 ) and $\mathrm{V}_{\text {Out1 }}$ (Pin 7). This trim configuration is true for the AF, FG, FY and GM standard versions. Please refer to Figure 4 for the resistor configuration and Table 1 for the required resistor values in attaining the desired output adjustment. For ALQ15FG48N-6D, $\mathrm{R}_{\text {TRIM-DN }}$ resistor is connected between the TRIM PIN and $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT2 }}$ ( 2.5 V output pin).


Figure 3. External Trim resistor setup to increase output for all versions.

Figure 4. External Trim resistor setup to decrease output for AF; FG; FY and GM standard versions only.

TABLE 1-A

| ALQ15AF48 (5V / 3.3V) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{?}[\mathbf{\%} \mathbf{\}}$ | $\mathbf{R}_{\text {TRIM-UP }}$ [kO] | $\boldsymbol{?}[\mathbf{\%} \mathbf{~}$ | $\mathbf{R}_{\text {TRIM-DOWN }}$ [kO] |
| +1 | 32.45 | -1 | 32.39 |
| +2 | 13.66 | -2 | 15.09 |
| +3 | 7.83 | -3 | 8.95 |
| +4 | 4.99 | -4 | 5.80 |
| +5 | 3.31 | -5 | 3.89 |
| +6 | 2.20 | -6 | 2.60 |
| +7 | 1.41 | -7 | 1.67 |
| +8 | 0.82 | -8 | 0.98 |
| +9 | 0.36 | -9 | 0.44 |
| +10 | 0.00 | -10 | 0.00 |

TABLE 1-B
ALQ15FG48 / ALQ15FY48

| $\boldsymbol{?}[\% \mathbf{\}}$ | $\mathbf{R}_{\text {TRIM-UP }}[\mathbf{k O}]$ | $\mathbf{?}[\% \mathbf{\}}$ | $\mathbf{R}_{\text {TRIM-DOWN }}[\mathbf{k O}]$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| +1 | 12.42 | -1 | 12.58 |
| +2 | 5.26 | -2 | 5.86 |
| +3 | 3.02 | -3 | 3.47 |
| +4 | 1.93 | -4 | 2.25 |
| +5 | 1.28 | -5 | 1.51 |
| +6 | 0.85 | -6 | 1.01 |
| +7 | 0.55 | -7 | 0.65 |
| +8 | 0.32 | -8 | 0.38 |
| +9 | 0.14 | -9 | 0.17 |
| +10 | 0.00 | -10 | 0.00 |

## Basic Operation and Features (continued)

TABLE 1-C

| ALQ15GM48 (2.5V / 1.5V) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{?}[\mathbf{\%}\}$ | $\mathbf{R}_{\text {TRIM-UP }}$ [kO] | $\boldsymbol{?}$ [\%\} | $\mathbf{R}_{\text {TRIM-DOWN }}$ [kO] |
| +1 | 70.46 | -1 | 70.31 |
| +2 | 29.65 | -2 | 32.75 |
| +3 | 17.00 | -3 | 19.42 |
| +4 | 10.83 | -4 | 12.58 |
| +5 | 7.18 | -5 | 8.43 |
| +6 | 4.77 | -6 | 5.64 |
| +7 | 3.06 | -7 | 3.63 |
| +8 | 1.78 | -8 | 2.12 |
| +9 | 0.79 | -9 | 0.94 |
| +10 | 0.00 | -10 | 0.00 |

TABLE 1-D

| ALQ15FG48N-6D* |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ? [\%) | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {TRIM-UP }}$ [kO] | ? [\%) | $\mathbf{R}_{\text {TRIM-DOWN }}[\mathrm{kO}]$ |
| +1 | 46.84 | -1 | 66.47 |
| +2 | 20.82 | -2 | 27.32 |
| +3 | 12.14 | -3 | 15.55 |
| +4 | 7.81 | -4 | 9.87 |
| +5 | 5.20 | -5 | 6.53 |
| +6 | 3.47 | -6 | 4.34 |
| +7 | 2.23 | -7 | 2.78 |
| +8 | 1.30 | -8 | 1.62 |
| +9 | 0.58 | -9 | 0.72 |
| +10 | 0.00 | -10 | 0.00 |

ALQ15 standard trim utilizes approximately similar range of trim resistors for both RTRIM-UP and RTRIM-DOWN to adjust the outputs. This facilitates ease of resistor selection and contributes to a decreased number of parts for customer inventory if the TRIM pin is being utilized.

## OUTPUT ENABLE

The ALQ15 comes with an Enable pin (PIN 2), which is primarily used to turn ON/OFF the converter. Both a Positive (no part number suffix required) and a Negative (suffix "N" required) Enable Logic options are being offered. Please refer to Table 2 for the Part Numbering Scheme.

For Positive Enable, the converter is turned on when the Enable pin is at logic HIGH or left open. The unit turns off when the Enable pin is at logic LOW or directly connected to $-\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$. On the other hand, the Negative Enable version turns on when the Enable pin is at logic LOW or directly connected to $-\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$. The unit turns off when the Enable pin is at Logic HIGH.

## OUTPUT OVER VOLTAGE PROTECTION (OVP)

The Over Voltage Protection circuit will shut down the entire converter if any of the two output voltages exceeds the OVP threshold limits. The converter will automatically recover once the fault is removed.

## OVER CURRENT PROTECTION (OCP)

The Over Current Protection circuit will shutdown the converter if any of the load current of either output reaches the OCP threshold limits. The unit will automatically recover once the over current condition is removed. See Figure 12 for typical output characteristic under an over current condition.

## OVER TEMPERATURE PROTECTION (OTP)

The Over Temperature Protection circuit will shutdown the converter once the sensed location reaches the OTP range. This feature prevents the unit from overheating and consequently going into thermal runaway, which may further damage the converter and the end system. Such overheating may be an effect of operation outside the given power thermal derating conditions. Restart is possible once the temperature of the sensed location drops to less than $110^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

## Performance Curves

## ALQ15FG48



Figure 5. Efficiency at balanced power $\left(\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O} 2}\right)$ for various input voltages; taken at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with the converter mounted vertically and with 200LFM airflow directed from Pin 3 to Pin 1.


Figure 7. Start-up characteristic of Vo1 (CH1) and Vo2 (CH2) at balanced load current; $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=48 \mathrm{~V}$.


Figure 6. Efficiency curve for balanced output current $\left(\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}\right)$ at various input voltages; taken at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with the converter mounted vertically and with 200LFM airflow directed from Pin 3 to Pin 1.


Figure 8. Typical output current waveform under an Over Current Condition. Output current scale at $0.5 \mathrm{~A} / \mathrm{mV}$.

## Performance Curves (continued)

## ALQ15AF48 (5.0V / 3.3V) SERIES



Figure 9. Efficiency at balanced power $\left(\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O} 2}\right)$ for various input voltages; taken at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with the converter mounted vertically and with 100LFM airflow directed from Pin 3 to Pin 1.

## ALQ15FY48 (3.3V / 1.8V) SERIES



Figure 11. Efficiency at balanced power ( $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ ) for various input voltages; taken at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with the converter mounted vertically and with 300LFM airflow directed from Pin 3 to Pin 1.


Figure 10. Efficiency curve for balanced output current $\left(\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}\right)$ at various input voltages; taken at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with the converter mounted vertically and with 100LFM airflow directed from Pin 3 to Pin 1.


Figure 12. Efficiency curve for balanced output current $\left(\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}\right)$ at various input voltages; taken at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with the converter mounted vertically and with 300 LFM airflow directed from Pin 3 to Pin 1.

Technical Reference Notes
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## Performance Curves (continued)

ALQ15GM48 (2.5V / 1.5V) SERIES


Figure 13. Efficiency at balanced power $\left(\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{O} 2}\right)$ for various input voltages; taken at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with the converter mounted vertically and with 400LFM airflow directed from Pin 3 to Pin 1.


Figure 14. Efficiency curve for balanced output current $\left(\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}\right)$ at various input voltages; taken at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with the converter mounted vertically and with 400LFM airflow directed from Pin 3 to Pin 1.

Technical Reference Notes
ALQ15XX48X Series (Open Frame Dual Output Quarter Brick)

## Performance Curves (continued)

## CURRENT VS. TEMPERATURE CURVES



Figure 15. Total Output Power (balanced load: $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ ) vs. Ambient Temperature Curves for ALQ15AF48 version taken at various airflow conditions (converter mounted horizontally with airflow direction from PIN 3 to PIN1; $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=48 \mathrm{~V}$ nominal).

Figure 16. Total Output Power (balanced load: $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ ) vs. Ambient Temperature Curves for ALQ15FG48 version taken at various airflow conditions (converter mounted horizontally with airflow direction from PIN 3 to PIN1; $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=48 \mathrm{~V}$ nominal).

Technical Reference Notes ALQ15XX48X Series (Open Frame Dual Output Quarter Brick)

## Performance Curves (continued)

## CURRENT VS. TEMPERATURE CURVES



Figure 17. Total Output Power (balanced load: $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ ) vs. Ambient Temperature Curves for ALQ15FY48 version taken at various airflow conditions (converter mounted horizontally with airflow direction from PIN 3 to PIN1; $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=48 \mathrm{~V}$ nominal).

Figure 18. Total Output Power (balanced load: $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 1}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{O} 2}$ ) vs. Ambient Temperature Curves for ALQ15GM48 version taken at various airflow conditions (converter mounted horizontally with airflow direction from PIN 3 to PIN1; $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=48 \mathrm{~V}$ nominal).

Technical Reference Notes ALQ15XX48X Series
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## Young's Stability Curves



Figure 19. YSC Plots of 3V3 and 2V5 Output Channels.

Technical Reference Notes ALQ15XX48X Series
(Open Frame Dual Output Quarter Brick)

## Young's Stability Curves (continued)



Figure 20. YSC Plots of 1V8 and 1V5 Output Channels.

Technical Reference Notes

## Mechanical Specifications

| Parameter | Device | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dimension | All | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{L} \\ \mathrm{~W} \\ \mathrm{H} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.30[58.4] \\ & 1.48[37.6] \\ & 0.50[12.6] \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { in }[\mathrm{mm}] \\ & \text { in }[\mathrm{mm}] \\ & \text { in }[\mathrm{mm}] \end{aligned}$ |
| Weight |  |  |  |  | TBD | g [oz] |
| PIN ASSIGNMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} +\mathbf{V}_{\text {IN }} \\ \text { ENABLE } \\ -\mathbf{V}_{\text {IN }} \\ +\mathbf{V}_{\mathrm{O} 2} \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 5 | Secondary Return/ Ground TRIM <br> $+V_{\text {O1 }}$ |  |

NOTE: Pin diameters at $\varnothing=0.04$ " [1.02 mm] nominal.
Pin placement tolerance $\pm 0.005$ [0.127]
Mechanical tolerance $\pm 0.02$ [0.5]


Figure 21. ALQ15 series mechanical outline (inches [(mm ]).

Technical Reference Notes ALQ15XX48X Series (Open Frame Dual Output Quarter Brick)

## Mechanical Specifications (continued)

## SOLDERING CONSIDERATIONS

The ALQ15 series converters are compatible with standard wave soldering techniques. When wave soldering, the converter pins should be preheated for $20-30$ seconds at $110^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and wave soldered at $260^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for less than 10 seconds.

When hand soldering, the iron temperature should be maintained at $425^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and applied to the converter pins for less than 5 seconds. Longer exposure can cause internal damage to the converter. Cleaning can be performed with cleaning solvent IPA or with water.

## PART NUMBERING SCHEME FOR ORDERING

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { OUTPUT } \\ \text { VOLTAGE } \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { OUTPUT } \\ \text { VOLTAGE } \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ |  | ENABLE LOGIC |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PIN LENGTH } \\ & \text { OPTION } \end{aligned}$ | SPECIAL FEATURE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALQ15 | V | W | 48 | X | - | y | Z |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{A}=5.0 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{~F}=\mathbf{3 . 3 \mathrm { V }} \\ & \mathrm{F}=\mathbf{3 . 3 \mathrm { V }} \\ & \mathrm{G}=\mathbf{2 . 5 \mathrm { V }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} \mathrm{F} & =3.3 \mathrm{~V} \\ \mathrm{G} & =2.5 \mathrm{~V} \\ \mathrm{Y} & =1.8 \mathrm{~V} \\ \mathrm{M} & =1.5 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { "Blank" = Positive } \\ & \text { "N" = Negative } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} \text { "Blank" } & =5 \mathrm{~mm}(\mathrm{Std}) \\ "-6 " & =3.7 \mathrm{~mm} \end{aligned}$ | "D" - Special <br> Trim function |

TABLE 2. Part Numbering information.

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